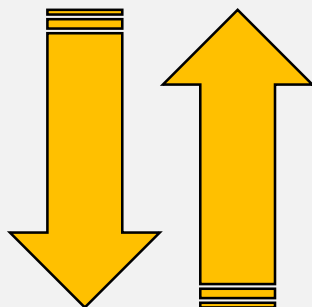


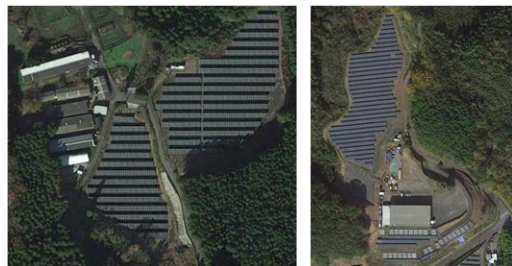
## ■ Outlook for PV power generation in Japan

Renewable energy sources supplied 21.2% of the total electricity generation in 2020.

- The government plans on increasing this ratio to around 36-38% by 2030.
- PV power generation will play a significant role.



Comparison of the shade at different PV plants



- On the other hand, electricity generation in PV systems fluctuates depending on weather conditions, seasonality and location
- In Japan, where the sites for building PV systems are limited, it's essential to improve and stabilize power generation efficiency of PV systems at plant levels

## ■ Research objectives

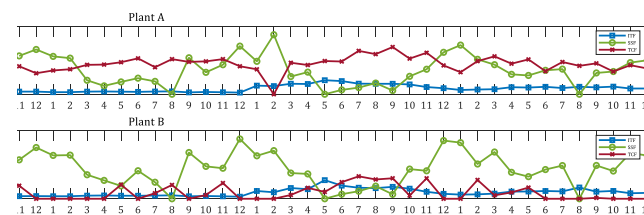
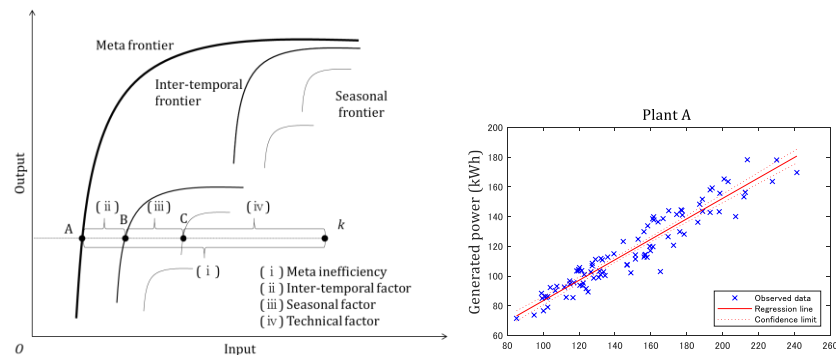
### (i) Joint research with a private company

- ✓ Visualize **the impacts of seasonality, quality of the module and surrounding environment** on power generation efficiency of PV systems at plant levels.

### (ii) Research based on the open data

- ✓ Quantify **the regional heterogeneity** on power generation efficiency.
- ✓ Discuss **the optimal production scale and management** corresponding to the location for the PV plants built on future research framework.

## ■ Research framework



- This study Introduces **Data Envelopment Analysis (DEA)**.
- Using DEA, we can quantify the impacts of factors such as **production scale and location of the PV power plants**.
- This study also uses **a statistical approach to consider the uncertainty in the solar irradiation**.

**Offering a new proposal for expanding the utilization of renewable energy sources from the viewpoint of social science!**